# NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL COURT-V, MUMBAI BENCH (SPECIAL BENCH)

2. IA(LIQ.)/14/2025 C.P. (IB)/1029(MB)2021

IN THE MATTER OF

IREP Credit Capital Private Limited

... Petitioner

Vs

Rajesh Landmark Projects Pvt Ltd

... Respondent

U/s 7 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016

Order Delivered on 01.08.2025

CORAM:

SH. SUSHIL MAHADEORAO KOCHEY MEMBER (J)

SH. CHARANJEET SINGH GULATI MEMBER (T)

Appearance through VC/Physical/Hybrid Mode:

For the Petitioner:

For the Respondent:

**ORDER** 

<u>IA(LIQ.)/14/2025</u>- The Above IA(LIQ.)/14/2025 is listed for pronouncement of order. The same is pronounced in open court, vide a separate order.

Sd/-CHARANJEET SINGH GULATI Member(Technical) Sd/-SUSHIL MAHADEORAO KOCHEY Member(Judicial)

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## IN THE NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL, MUMBAI BENCH COURT-V

#### I.A. 14/2025

IN

#### C.P.(IB)1029/MB/2021

Under Section 33(2) r.w. 60(5) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

Manish Motilal Jaju	)	
Resolution Professional of	)	
Rajesh Landmark Projects Pvt. Ltd.,	)	
Office at:D-502, Neelkanth Business	)	
Park, Evershine Nagar, Malad(West),	)	
Mumbai – 400064.	)	Applicant
IN THE MAT	TER OF	
IREP Credit Capital Pvt. Ltd.	)	
Registered Office at: Plot No. C-20,	)	
"G" Block, Near MCA, Bandra Kurla	)	
Complex, Bandra East,	)	
Mumbai - 400051.	)	Petitioner
<u>Vs.</u>		
Rajesh Landmark Projects Pvt. Ltd.	)	
Registered Office at: 139, Seksaria	)	
Chamber, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor, Nagindas Master	)	
Road, Fort, Mumbai - 400023.	)	Corporate Debtor

## Order Pronounced on: 01.08.2025

#### Coram:

Hon'ble Sh. Sushil Mahadeorao Kochey, Member (Judicial)

Hon'ble Sh. Charanjeet Singh Gulati, Member (Technical)

## **Appearances:**

For the Applicant/Resolution Professional: Adv. Nausher Kohli; Adv. Devul Dighe

#### Per: Coram

- 1. The present Application has been filed under Section 33(2) along with 60(5) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (hereinafter referred to as "the Code") read with applicable provisions of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons), 2016 ("CIRP Regulations") by Mr. Manish Motilal Jaju (hereinafter referred to as the "Applicant") seeking the following reliefs: -
  - "(a) The Hon'ble Adjudicating Authority may be pleased to pass an order for liquidation of the Corporate Debtor Rajesh Landmark Projects Private Limited in terms of the Section 33(2) of the Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code, 2016 read with applicable provisions of the Code;
  - (b) The Hon'ble Adjudicating Authority may be pleased to pass an order for appointment of Mr. Manish Motilal Jaju, Insolvency Professional having IBBI Registration No. IBBI/IPA-001/IP-P00034/2016-17/10087 as Liquidator of the Corporate Debtor Rajesh Landmark Projects Private Limited;
  - (c) The Hon'ble Adjudicating Authorities may be pleased to condone the delay of 180 days in filing of the present application for liquidation of the Corporate Debtor Rajesh Landmark Projects Private Limited;"

#### **Brief Facts**

2. The Company Petition No. 1029 of 2021 was filed by the Financial Creditor i.e., IREP Credit Capital Private Limited as per Section 7 of the Code to initiate Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process ("CIRP") against the Corporate Debtor i.e., Rajesh Landmark Projects Private Limited. Vide Order dated 10.10.2022, the Corporate Debtor was admitted into CIRP and Mr. Bhrugesh Amin was appointed as the Interim Resolution Professional ("IRP") of the Corporate Debtor.

3. The Corporate Debtor was in the construction of residential and commercial projects i.e., Real Estate and at the time of initiation of CIRP was joint developer of Slum Rehabilitation Scheme being implemented on all the piece and parcel of land bearing CTS No. 1322/1 (pt) and corresponding Survey No. 161 aggregating approximately 7478.40 Sq. Mtrs. at Village Versova, Juhu-Versova Link Road, Taluka Andheri West, Mumbai – 400053 (hereinafter referred to as "SRA Project").

## Committee of Creditors ("CoC")

4. The IRP made a public announcement of initiation of CIRP on 13.10.2022 in accordance with the provisions the Code and CIRP Regulations to invite claims from Creditors. The last date for filing of claims was 24.10.2022. In accordance with claims received, the IRP constituted the Committee of Creditors comprising of two Financial Creditors namely IREP Credit Capital Private Limited and Assets Care and Reconstruction Enterprise Ltd. ("ACRE") as under: -

Name of the	Amount	Amount	Voting
Financial	Claimed (in Rs.)	Admitted (in Rs.)	Share
Creditor			Percentage
Rare Asset	32,45,33,020	27,18,83,418	16.07%
Reconstruction			
Limited			
Asset Care and	1143,40,39,872	141,97,85,889	83.93%
Reconstruction			
Enterprises			
Limited			
Total	1175,85,72,892	169,16,69,307	100%

#### **Valuation Report**

5. As per the valuers appointed by the CoC, the Fair Value and the Liquidation Value of the Assets of the Corporate Debtor assessed by the appointed valuers has been reproduced as below: -

(in Crores)

Sr. No.	Name of Valuer	Fair Value	Liquidation Value
1.	AAA Valuation	27.79	22.23
	Professionals LLP		
2.	GAA Advisory LLP	35.03	28.02
	Average	31.41	25.13

6. In total 33 CoC Meetings were held, therefore for the sake of brevity, the meetings have been encapsulated in the following table: -

CoC	Date of CoC	Relevant resolution & discussions
Meeting	Meeting	
1st CoC	07.11.2022	CoC resolved to appoint Mr. Manish Jaju as
Meeting		the Resolution Professional ("RP") of the
		Corporate Debtor by replacing Mr. Bhrugesh
		Amin, the erstwhile Interim Resolution
		Professional ("IRP").
2 <sup>nd</sup> CoC	08.12.2022	CoC took note of the various legal proceedings
Meeting		with respect to the SRA Project being
		implemented by Corporate Debtor as Joint
		Developer. In the same meeting, the CoC
		requested the RP to defer publication of
		Expression of Interest ("EoI") by way of Form
		G in view of various constraint including
		pending litigations against the Corporate
		Debtor.
3rd CoC	28.12.2022	CoC decided to vote on extension of time limit
Meeting		for publishing Form G (1st Form G) as ACRE
		being major Financial Creditor with highest
		voting rights could not cast its vote due to
		technical glitch.

4 <sup>th</sup> CoC	19.01.2023	CoC approved publication of invitation for EoI
Meeting		in Form G (1st Form G) and to extend timelines
		of various actions/steps to be taken for
		completion of CIRP process with respect to the
		Corporate Debtor.
5 <sup>th</sup> CoC	17.02.2023	CoC decided to issue fresh EoI in Form G (2nd
Meeting		Form G) since EoI was received from 1
		Prospective Resolution Applicant ("PRA") only.
		In response to the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Form G, the Applicant
		received EoIs from 5 PRAs namely: -
		(i) Shree Krishna Structures Private Limited
		with JP Infra Private Limited;
		(ii) United Biotech Limited;
		(iii) Romell Real Estate Private Limited;
		(iv) Sumit Kumar Khanna;
		(v) Bhumi Reddy Gari Mohan Reddy in
		consortium with Rajendra Goel and
		Naveen Srinivasa Yalamanchili;
		(vi) Sandeep Gupta
6 <sup>th</sup> CoC	10.04.2023	CoC passed resolution for extension of CIRP
Meeting		process period by a further period of 90 days
		in accordance with Section 12(2) of the Code.
		The CoC also discussed the appointment of an
		Auditor for conducting transaction audit for a
		period of 2 years immediately prior to CIRP
		commencement date in order to ascertain
		whether Corporate Debtor has been subjected
		to any Avoidance Transaction under Section
		43, 45, 50 or 66 (Preferential, Undervalued,
		Extortionate Credit and/or Fraudulent
		Transactions). Consequently, the CoC

		appointed N V Dand & Associates as
		Transaction Auditor for carrying out
		Corporate Debtor's transaction audit and
		Chetan T. Shah, Chartered Accountant as
		Statutory Auditor for F.Y. 2020 – 2021 and
74 0 0	12.04.0000	2021 – 2022.
7 <sup>th</sup> CoC	13.04.2023	CoC discussed the issuance of fresh Form G
Meeting		for the 3 <sup>rd</sup> time.
8th CoC	20.04.2023	CoC approve the Request for Resolution Plan
Meeting		("RFRP") with modification and also approved
		Evaluation Matrix for evaluation of Resolution
		Plans.
9th CoC	29.05.2023	CoC extended the last date for submission of
Meeting		plans to 15.06.2023 being computed from
		date of intimation of such extension given by
		RP to all PRAs.
10 <sup>th</sup> CoC	10.06.2023	CoC resolved to extend the CIRP period with
Meeting		respect to the Corporate Debtor by a further
		period of 60 days as there would be no
		sufficient time for CoC to consider and
		approve the Resolution Plan in terms of the
		provisions of the Code and for the Applicant to
		file appropriate application for approval of the
		Resolution Plan before the Tribunal.
13 <sup>th</sup> CoC	04.09.2023	CoC took note of the fact that the outcome of
Meeting		the CIRP process of the Corporate Debtor
		would be largely contingent upon orders
		passed by the Tribunal in I.A. 500 of 2023 and
		Hon'ble Bombay High Court in Writ Petition
		No. 5116 of 2022 since the aforesaid legal
		proceedings affects the rights of the Corporate
		proceedings ancers the rights of the corporate

		Debtor to develop and/or implement SRA
		Project. Consequently, CoC resolved to file an
		application for exclusion of 60 days from the
		CIRP period.
14 <sup>th</sup> CoC	18.09.2023	CoC decided to deliberate the way forward
Meeting		once clarification/revised Resolution Plan is
8		received from Romell Real Estate Private
		Limited in response to queries posted by the
		CoC Members in the 12th CoC Meeting since
		Romell sought time of up to 20.09.2023 to
		submit clarification/revised Resolution Plan.
15 <sup>th</sup> CoC	05.10.2023	CoC took note of the revised Resolution
Meeting	03.10.2023	Plan/clarification received from Romell and
Meeting		held discussions. After deliberations, the
		representative of Romell decided to take
		decision on the Resolution Plan of Romell in
161 0 0	10.10.0000	the next CoC Meeting.
16 <sup>th</sup> CoC	12.10.2023	CoC decided to reject the Resolution Plan of
Meeting		Romell since it was non-complaint. CoC also
		decided to re-run the process by issuance of
		fresh Form G ("3rd Form G") and approved the
		revised eligibility criteria for PRAs.
17 <sup>th</sup> CoC	28.10.2023	CoC approved the RFRP along with
Meeting		Performance Security as well as Evaluation
		Matrix.
18th CoC	22.11.2023	The CoC deliberated and approved on the
Meeting		application for the exclusion of 120 days from
		the CIRP period in order to discuss and
		finalize Resolution Plan expected to be
		received from the Resolution Applicant within
		couple of days and in view of the time

		consumed in litigations pertaining to JDA
		rights.
22 <sup>nd</sup>	20.01.2024	CoC noted that ACRE being the only other
CoC		CoC members apart from RARE ARC which
Meeting		had submitted its resolution plan has
		provided its comments on the plan to RARE.
		The CoC also took note of the fact that even
		after exclusion of 120 days, if granted, by this
		Hon'ble Tribunal, the CIRP period would
		expire on 04.01.2024 and hence further
		exclusion of 60 days is required on account of
		substantial period of more than 350 days lost
		on account of pending litigations
		as enumerated hereinabove as well as
		discussed in the 18th CoC Meeting dated
		22.11.2023 which respect to only substantive
		asset of the Corporate Debtor which are Joint
		Development Rights with respect to the SRA
		Scheme. The CoC also noted that non-
		compliant/conditional resolution plan dated
		01.07.2023 was submitted by Romell in
		response to the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Form G on account of
		pending litigations including before the
		Hon'ble High Court wherein
		JDR of the Corporate Debtor were under
		cloud, which were subsequently not
		adjudicated by the Hon'ble High Court and left it for determination by the CEO SRA
		it for determination by the CEO SRA Hence, the CoC in its 16th Meeting dated
		12.10.2023 had rejected the resolution plan
		and decided to issue Fresh and 3rd Form G in
		and decided to issue Fresh and 5rd Form G III

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		response to which RARE ARC, being one of the
		two CoC Members had submitted a Resolution
		Plan dated 29.11.2023 which was under
		active consideration by the CoC being well
		aware of the facts and circumstances of the
		matter.
24 <sup>th</sup> CoC	09.03.2024	CoC took note of the developments in the
Meeting		finalization of the Resolution Plan. ACRE
		being the majority CoC member, brought on
		record the fact that the approval of Resolution
		Plan is taking longer than expected since there
		were meetings convened by the Slum
		Rehabilitation Authority of Housing Ministry
		with lenders of SRA project under Amnesty
		Scheme notified the Government of
		Maharashtra, wherein ACRE has made
		submission to the Coordination Committee
		constituted for Amnesty Scheme. Further,
		CoC decided to withdraw I.A. No. 675 of 2024
		filed for extension of 60 days and filed
		application for exclusion of 120 days.
25 <sup>th</sup> CoC	27.04.2024	Owing to the fact that Resolution Plan
Meeting		submitted by RARE ARC was being actively
		considered, the CoC resolved to withdraw I.A.
		No. 1802/2024 filed for exclusion of 120 days
		and further resolved to file extension for 180
		days from 05.01.2024.
29th CoC	18.07.2024	The revised and final Resolution Plan dated
Meeting		02.07.2024 was considered by the CoC
		wherein both the CoC Members required two
		to three days to close the pending issues with
	ı	

		respect to the Plan and are positive to arrive
		at workable solutions.
30 <sup>th</sup> CoC	24.07.2024	Revised Resolution Plan was received on or
Meeting		about 24.07.2024 in order to incorporate
		clause on compliance with RFRP with regards
		to the Performance Security of Rs. 5 Crore to
		be provided in the event the Resolution Plan is
		approved, the CoC noted that the RP would
		have to carry out due diligence as per the Code
		to ensure that the Resolution Plan complies
		with applicable provisions of the Code and
		Regulations framed thereunder.
31st CoC	31.07.2024	The suspended director, Pratik Patel raised
Meeting		various issue, observations and objections
		with respect to the plan including but not
		limited to non-eligibility of RARE ARC, PRA to
		submit Resolution Plan as per RBI norms,
		Resolution Plan being submitted jointly with
		Roswalt Reality Private Limited etc. Therefore,
		the CoC decided to legally examine the issue
		raised by the suspended directors.
32 <sup>nd</sup>	21.08.2024	CoC sought time to obtain legal opinion on the
CoC		issues raised by the suspended director about
Meeting		the Plan.

7. In the 33<sup>rd</sup> CoC Meeting held on 10.12.2024, the CoC discussed about the Resolution Plan as well as on the Liquidation of the Corporate Debtor. During the e-voting held during the period from 13.12.2024 to 23.12.2024, the CoC rejected the Resolution Plan dated 02.07.2024 with 100% voting share and resolved to approve the Liquidation of the Corporate Debtor, with 83.93% voting rights. With regards to the

approval of initiation of Liquidation proceedings by the CoC, the following resolution was passed by e-voting: -

"RESOLVED THAT as per the provisions of Section 33(2) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016, the CoC of Rajesh Landmark Projects Private Limited ("Corporate Debtor") hereby recommends the liquidation of the Corporate Debtor and authorises the Resolution Professional to file necessary application to initiate the liquidation process."

8. The following orders were passed by the Hon'ble High Court and Tribunal relating to the CIRP of the Corporate Debtor: -

Interlocutory Application (I.A.)	Order passed by NCLT
I.A. 1351 of 2023	Extension of 90 days vide order
	dated 06.06.2023
I.A. 2902 of 2023	Extension of 60 days vide order
	dated 18.07.2023
I.A. 52 of 2024	Exclusion of 120 days vide order
	dated 16.01.2024
I.A. 2466 of 2024	Exclusion of 180 days vide order
	dated 21.05.2024
I.A. 318 of 2023	Allowed the replacement of IRP with
	Mr. Manish Jaju as Resolution
	Professional of the Corporate Debtor.
I.A. 4129 of 2023	Filed for exclusion but was later
	withdrawn
I.A. 500 of 2023	Filed for: -
	1. Restrain Priya Constructions
	Company from terminating,
	cancelling, or revoking the
	Development Agreement and

	D CA44 4 1 141
	Power of Attorney executed with
	the Corporate Debtor.
	2. Restrain Slum Rehabilitation
	Authority – SRA from modifying,
	revoking, terminating, or
	cancelling the Letter of Intent
	(LOI) issued in favour of Priya
	Constructions Company.
	This I.A. was dismissed vide order
	dated 25.04.2025.
Interim Application	Order passed by Hon'ble Bombay
	High Court
Interim	Filed by Corporate Debtor in Suit for
Application(L)/40772/2022	termination of Letter of Intent by
	Slum Rehabilitation Authority –
	Commercial Suit No. 345 of 2022
	seeking stay on the continuation of
	the Suit, in view of the moratorium
	by virtue of order admitting
	Corporate Debtor into CIRP. The
	Hon'ble Bombay High Court vide
	order dated 10.03.2023, stayed the
	continuation of the Suit for
	Termination – Commercial Suit No.
	345 of 2022 until the moratorium
	period is over.
Interim	The Corporate Debtor sought to
Application(L)/18186/2023	intervene in Writ Petition No. 5116 of
	2022 and sought to be impleaded as
	a party Respondent, in light of the
	fact that RLPPL is the joint developer

of the said Plot and as such is not only directly interested in the subject-matter of the present Petition but will also be directly interested in the subject-matter of the present Petition but will also be directly affected by any order passed by the Court with regard to the said Plot and the Slum Rehabilitation Scheme being implemented thereon. Hon'ble Bombay High Court disposed off the Writ Petition No. 5116 of 2022 vide order dated 12.10.2023 with a direction that all previous interim orders including against the SRA from proceeding under Section 13(2) stood vacated and all rights and contentions of all parties were kept open and no findings were given on merits.

9. It is submitted that no application for PUFE transactions are filed by the Resolution Professional as per Regulation 35A. It was decided by the CoC in their 33<sup>rd</sup> Meeting that, the payment of the Estimated Liquidation Cost as per Regulation 39B; Assessment of the Corporate Debtor as a going concern as per Regulation 39C and Fees of the Liquidator as per Regulation 39D shall be decided by the Stakeholders Consultation Committee ("SCC") after the Corporate Debtor goes into liquidation. We also note that no other applications are pending before this Tribunal.

- 10. The CIRP of the Corporate Debtor commenced on 10.10.2022. The Resolution Professional sought various extensions and exclusions which were duly granted. Considering such extensions and exclusions, the due date for completion of CIRP was 03.07.2024. However, in such extended period, the resolution of the Corporate Debtor could not be achieved and thereafter as per the provisions of the Code, the Resolution Professional was supposed to file an application before the Tribunal for the initiation of Liquidation proceedings. However, the present application has been filed on 30.12.2024 which is 180 days after the expiry of CIRP period on 03.07.2024. As per Prayer (c), the Applicant has prayed that this delay of 180 days in filing the present application for the initiation of liquidation of the Corporate Debtor be condoned. It is submitted that in the 33<sup>rd</sup> CoC Meeting which was held on 10.12.2024 a resolution was passed for liquidation of the Corporate Debtor; and thereafter the present I.A. was filed on 30.12.2024. The delay sought to be condoned to be on account of the conduct of Resolution seen Professional/CoC. However, in above facts and circumstances, the delay in filing this I.A. No. 14 of 2025 is condoned.
- 11. The Resolution Professional filed the present application under Section 33(2) of the Code, after rejection of the Resolution Plan dated 02.07.2024 submitted by RARE ARC and approving the agenda of initiating Liquidation proceedings in regards of Corporate Debtor with 83.93% vote share of the CoC. For the ease of comprehension, Section 33(2) of the Code has been reproduced below:
  - 33.(2) Where the resolution professional, at any time during the corporate insolvency process but before confirmation of resolution plan, intimates the Adjudicating Authority of the decision of the committee of creditors [approved by not less than sixty-six per cent of the voting share] to liquidate the corporate debtor, the Adjudicating Authority shall pass a liquidation

order as referred to in sub-clauses (i), (ii) and (iii) of clause (b) of sub-section (1).

[Explanation – For the purposes of sub-section, it is hereby declared that the committee of creditors may take the decision to liquidate the corporate debtor, any time after its constitution under sub-section (1) of section 21 and before the confirmation of the resolution plan, including at any time before the preparation of the information memorandum.]

Section 33(2) of the Code provides that the Adjudicating Authority shall pass an order for liquidation of the Corporate Debtor, if the CoC, by more than 66% of vote share passes the resolution for liquidation. It is observed that in the present case, the CoC rejected the Resolution Plan dated 02.07.2024 submitted by RARE ARC by 100% vote share in their 33<sup>rd</sup> CoC Meeting. Moreover, in the Hon'ble Supreme Court's observation in the matter of K. Sashidhar Vs. Indian Overseas Bank & Ors. in Civil Appeal No. 10673 of 2018 held that the commercial decision of CoC is non-justiciable. Therefore, the above quoted judgement, makes it clear that the "commercial decision of CoC" is to be given paramount status. Since, the Tribunal is not bestowed with the powers of jurisdiction or authority to analyse the commercial decision of the CoC and the CoC members act in their best interest while being completely aware of the financial trends, therefore, the decision of the CoC shall not be interfered with by this Tribunal.

- 12. We note that the Applicant and CoC have proposed the acting Resolution Professional i.e., Mr. Manish Motilal Jaju to act as the Liquidator. However, in Circular No. Liq12011/214/2023-IBBI/840 dated 18.07.2023, IBBI has provided the following guidance: -
  - 3. In view of above justification, the Board in exercise of its powers conferred under section 34(4)(b) recommends that an IP other than the RP/IRP may be appointed as liquidator in all the cases where

liquidator order is to be passed henceforth. The liquidator can be appointed from the panel list of IBBI.

In view of the above, this bench is inclined to appoint an Insolvency Professional from the IBBI Panel Ms. Smita Gupta bearing Registration No. IBBI/IPA-001/IP-P-02768/2023-2024/14283 to act as the Liquidator in terms of section 34 of the Code. His Authorization for Assignment is valid up to 30.06.2026.

13. In light of the above facts and circumstances, it is hereby ordered as follows:

#### <u>ORDER</u>

- a. The Corporate Debtor is directed to be liquidated in accordance with the provisions of the IBC and applicable regulations.
- b. Ms. Smita Gupta bearing Registration No. IBBI/IPA-001/IP-P-02768/2023-2024/14283; having address at; Flat no. 7702, 7th Floor, Godrej Central J tower, Shell Colony, Near Tilak Nagar Railway Station, Chembur, Mumbai 400071, e-mail id: <a href="mailto:sumitayal31@gmail.com">sumitayal31@gmail.com</a> is appointed to act as the Liquidator in terms of Section 34 of the Code.
- c. The fees entitled to the Liquidator shall be as per Regulation 4(2) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India (Liquidation Process) Regulations, 2016.
- d. Registry is directed to send a copy of the order to the Registrar of Companies, Mumbai and the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India.
- e. A fresh moratorium shall commence under Section 33(5) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code.

- f. This order shall be deemed to be a notice of discharge to the officers, employees and the workmen of the Corporate Debtor as per Section 33(7) of the IBC Code, 2016.
- g. The Liquidator is directed to proceed with the process of liquidation as laid down under Chapter III of the Part II of Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 and the Insolvency & Bankruptcy Board of India (Liquidation Process) Regulations, 2016.
- h. The Liquidator shall submit a Preliminary Report to the Adjudicating Authority within seventy-five days from the liquidation commencement date as per Regulation 13 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy (Liquidation Process) regulations, 2016.
- i. The Liquidator appointed under section 34 of the Code shall have all the powers of the Board of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and the existing Board of the Corporate Debtor, the Key Managerial Persons and the partners shall cease to have effect.
- j. The personnel of the corporate debtor shall extend all cooperation to the Liquidator as required by him in managing the Liquidation process of the Corporate Debtor.
- k. A copy of the said order shall be sent to the Financial Creditors,Corporate Debtors and the Liquidator for taking necessary steps.
- 14. While referring to Regulation 32(e) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (Liquidation Process) Regulations, 2016 (Liquidation Regulations) which envisage the sale of the Corporate Debtor as a going concern, the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the matter of **Swiss**

Ribbons Pvt. Ltd. & Anr. Vs. Union of India & Ors. Writ Petition (Civil) No.99 of 2018, observed that:

"What is interesting to note is that the Preamble does not, in any manner, refer to liquidation, which is only availed of as a last resort if there is either no resolution plan or the resolution plans submitted are not up to the mark. Even in liquidation, the liquidator can sell the business of the corporate debtor as a going concern. ... It can thus be seen that the primary focus of the legislation is to ensure revival and continuation of the corporate debtor by protecting the corporate debtor from its own management and from a corporate death by liquidation."

Accordingly, we suggest that, in order to maximise the value of the Corporate Debtor's assets, the Liquidator shall endeavour to explore the viability of selling the business of the Corporate Debtor as a going concern under clauses (e) or (f) of Regulation 32 of Liquidation Regulations, as the case may be.

15. Accordingly, the **I.A. No. 14 of 2025** in C.P. No. 1029 of 2021 is **allowed** in above terms.

Sd/-

CHARANJEET SINGH GULATI (MEMBER TECHNICAL) SUSHIL MAHADEORAO KOCHEY (MEMBER JUDICIAL)

Sd/-

Vaishnavi, LRA